

Analysis of Exosome Secretion from Human Mesenchymal Stromal Cell Spheroids

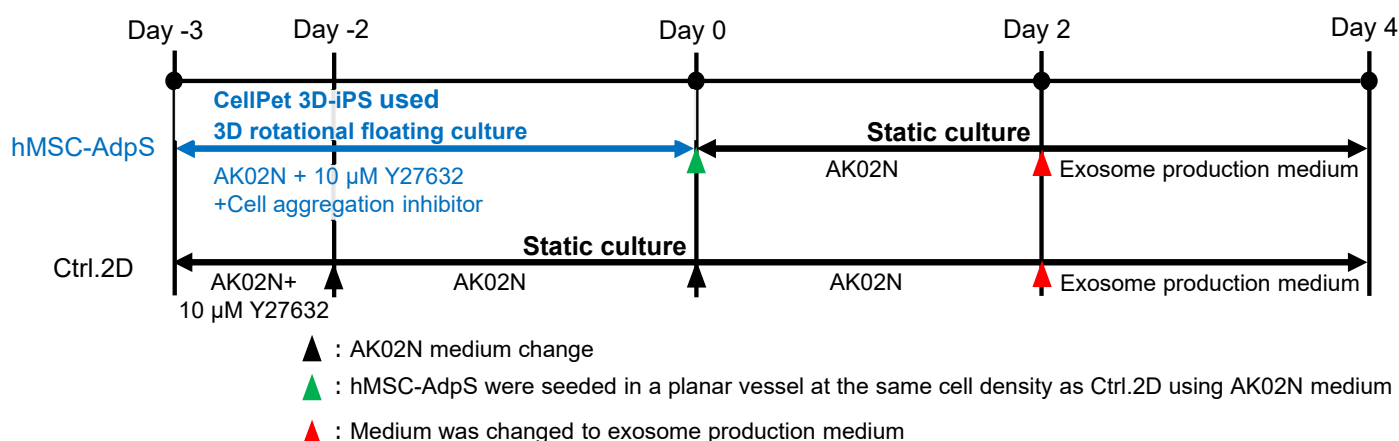
To widely implement cultured cell-based therapies in the field of regenerative medicine, it is necessary to develop technologies for the stable and large-scale production of functional human mesenchymal stromal cells (hMSCs). In this study, adipose-derived human mesenchymal stromal cell spheroids (hMSC-AdpS) were maintained using a three-dimensional rotational floating culture equipment, the CellPet 3D-iPS. Subsequently, the cells were transferred to static culture conditions to induce exosome production, and exosome secretion levels were quantitatively compared as a functional evaluation.

METHOD

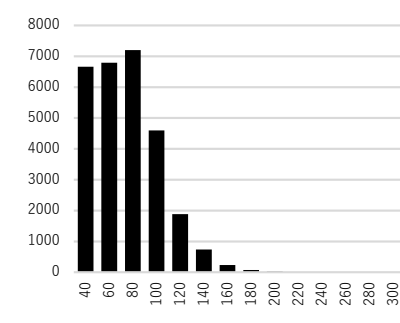
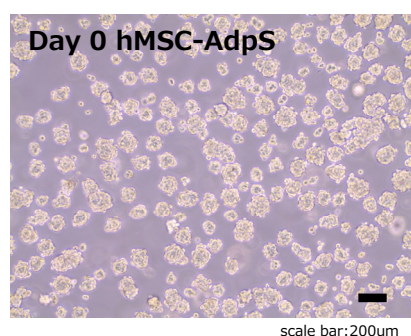
- Cell type: Adipose-derived human mesenchymal stromal cells (seeding density: 1×10^5 cells/mL), expanded and maintained as spheroids using the CELLFLOAT CellPet 3D-iPS. After expansion culture, spheroids were enzymatically dissociated and seeded onto culture vessels.
- Maintenance Medium for Undifferentiated Cells: AK02N (Ajinomoto)
- Additives: Y-27632 (Fujifilm Wako), Cell aggregation inhibitor (Fujifilm Wako)
- Vessel: 12-well plates (Falcon) coated with iMatrix-511 (Nippi)
- Exosome Production Medium: EV-Up™ MSC Exosome Production Basal Medium including additives (Fujifilm Wako)
- Analysis: Human exosome quantification CD9 × CD63 ELISA kit (Cosmo Bio)

Culture Schedule

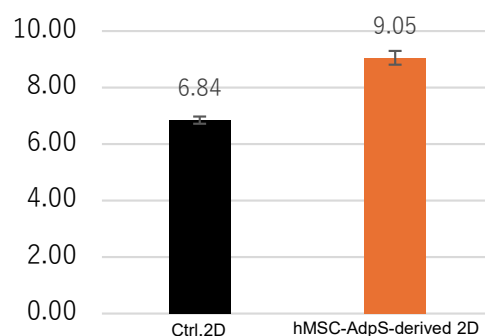
Note: Cells were seeded onto iMatrix-511-coated surfaces for static culture.



RESULTS and DISCUSSION



Particle Size (μ m) and Count of hMSC-AdpS



Exosome Production per 1×10^6 Cells (pg)

- Using the CellPet 3D-iPS, a large-scale culture of spheroids derived from adipose-derived mesenchymal stromal cells was performed, followed by static culture for exosome production.
- The hMSC-AdpS spheroids had a uniform size distribution, peaking at approximately 80 μ m in diameter. After enzymatic dissociation of the spheroids and subsequent static culture in exosome production medium, exosome yield was approximately 1.3 times higher compared to the control.
- These results suggest that spheroid formation using the CellPet 3D-iPS may enhance the exosome production capacity of hMSC-AdpS.

